

Consider the rotor model in the one-dimensional chain with  $L$  sites and the periodic boundary condition,

$$\hat{H} = \frac{U}{4} \sum_{j=1}^L \hat{n}_j^2 - 2t \sum_{j=1}^L \cos(\hat{\theta}_j - \hat{\theta}_{j+1}), \quad (1)$$

where  $\hat{\theta}_{L+1} = \hat{\theta}_1$ .  $\hat{\theta}_j$  represents the angular variable defined at site  $j$  and  $\hat{n}_j$  is the angular momentum operator that satisfies  $[\hat{\theta}_j, \hat{n}_k] = i\delta_{jk}$ . Let us write the (unnormalized) ground state in the limit that  $t/U \ll 1$  as

$$\Psi_G(\theta_1, \dots, \theta_L) = \prod_{i=1}^L \psi_0(\theta_i) + \sum_{i,j=1}^L c_{ij} \psi_1(\theta_i) \psi_{-1}(\theta_j) \left[ \prod_{k \neq i,j} \psi_0(\theta_k) \right] + \dots, \quad (2)$$

where  $\psi_m(\theta) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{im\theta}$ . Show that  $c_{ij}$  decays as  $(\frac{t}{U})^{d_{ij}}$ , where  $d_{ij}$  denotes the minimum number of links needed to connect site  $i$  and  $j$ .